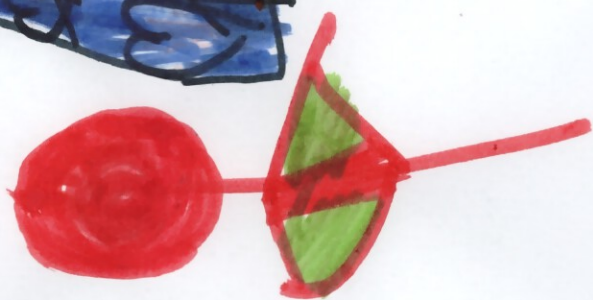
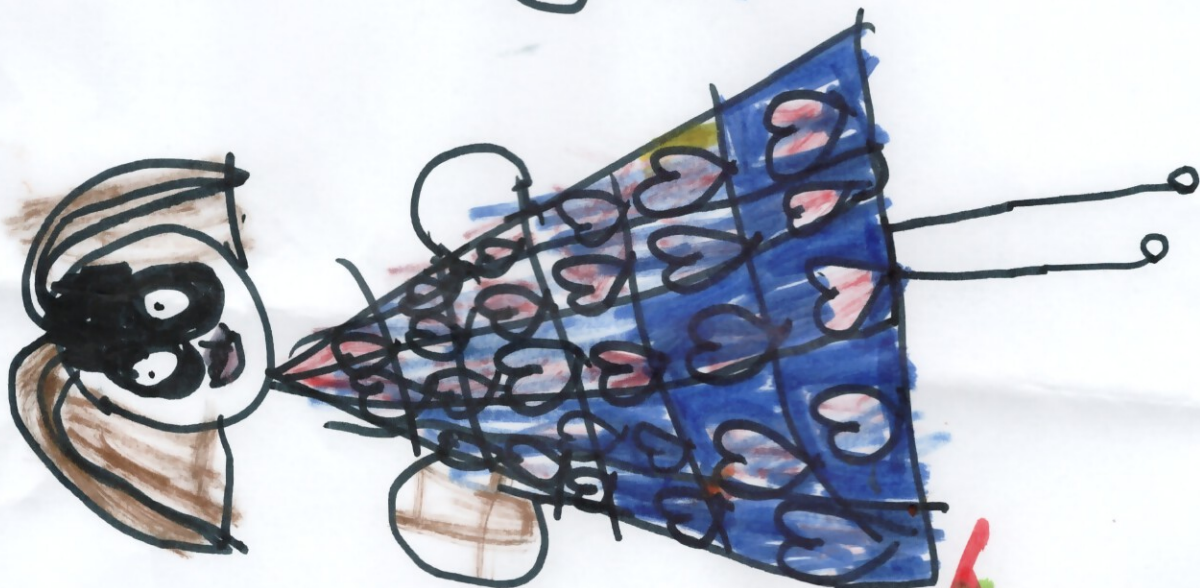
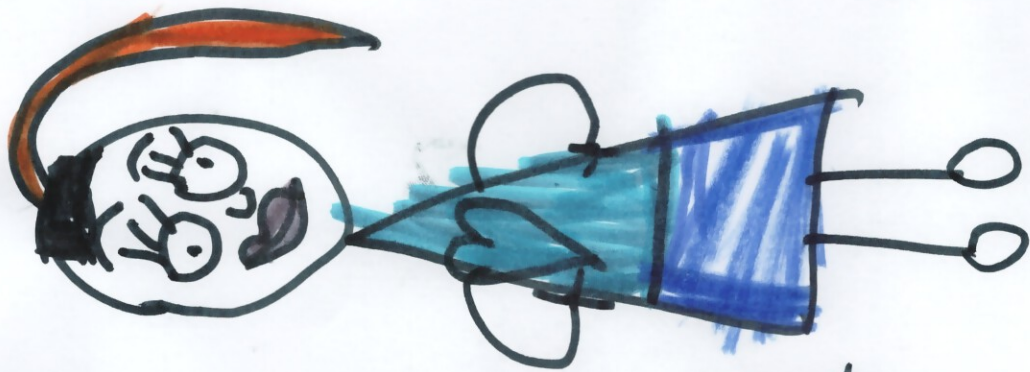
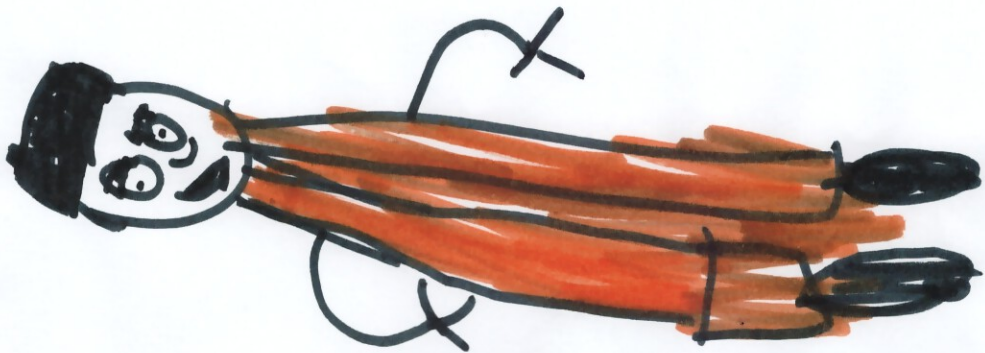




Thurday June 2nd

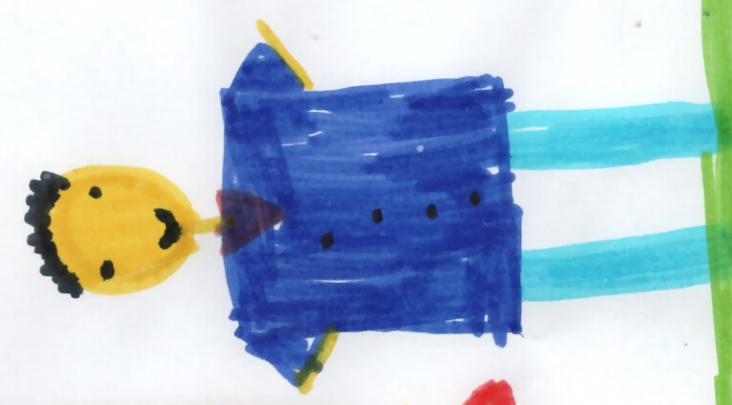
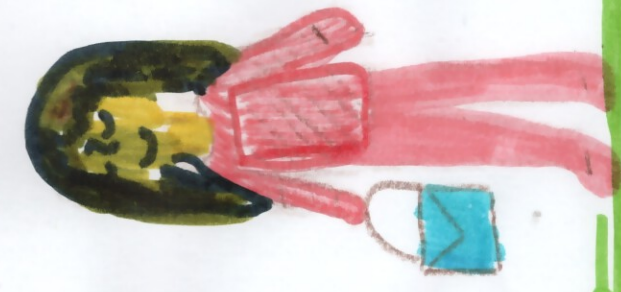
Знаменца



Bareca

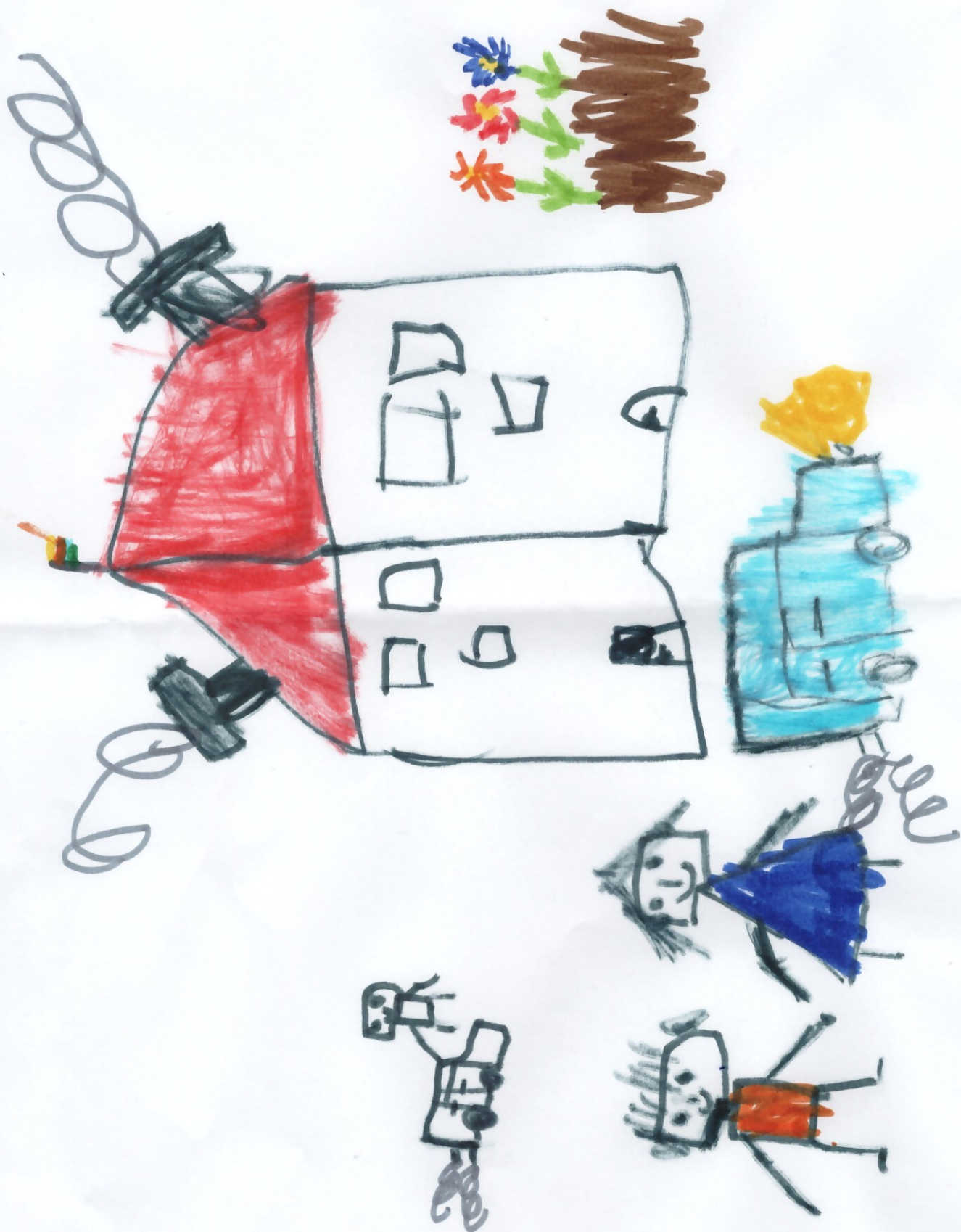


am (6) Des



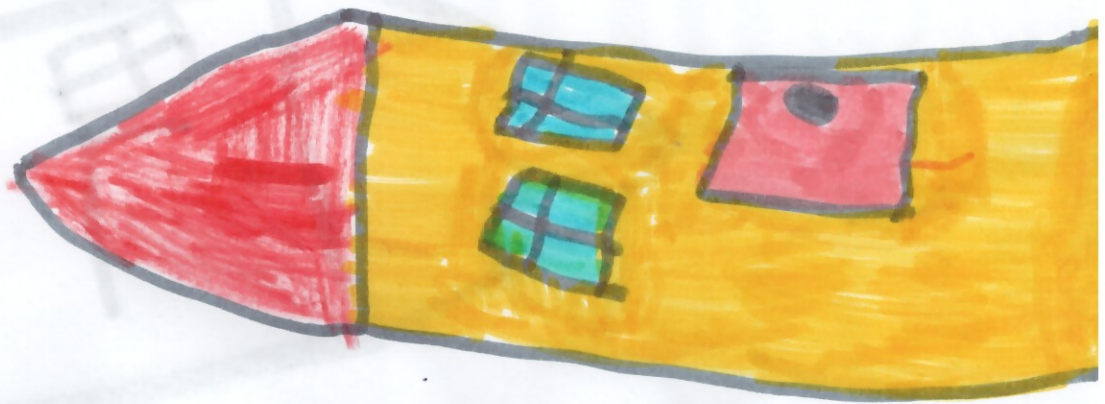
Dayar

Texas



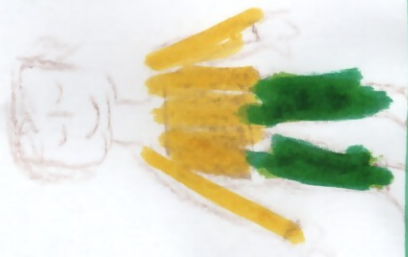
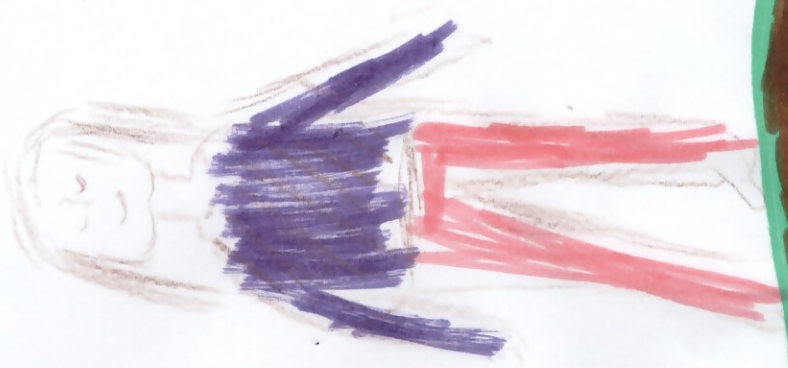
Кружиди





Буряда

Mexican



Hedera

